

MPS450 Multiparameter Simulator

Service Manual

Notices

Fluke Biomedical A Division of Fluke 6920 Seaway Blvd. Everett, WA 98203 USA

Customer Service and Sales

USA and Canada: 800.648.7952 Outside the USA: 775.883.3400 Sales Fax: 775.883.9541

Sales E-Mail: sales@flukebiomedical.com

Service: 888.993.5853 Service Fax: 425.446.5560

Internet: http://www.flukebiomedical.com

For additional sales or service information, contact your local Fluke Biomedical Distributor or Fluke Electronics office.

References in this manual to Bio-Tek International, Inc. and DNI Nevada, refer to companies that are now owned by Fluke Biomedical.

All Rights Reserved

© Copyright 2005, Fluke Biomedical, a division of Fluke. No part of this publication may be reproduced, transmitted, transcribed, stored in a retrieval system, or translated into any language without the written permission of Fluke Biomedical.

Copyright Release

Fluke Biomedical agrees to a limited copyright release that allows you to reproduce manuals and other printed materials for use in service training programs and other technical publications. If you would like other reproductions or distributions, submit a written request to Fluke Biomedical.

Unpacking and Inspection

Follow standard receiving practices upon receipt of the instrument. Check the shipping carton for damage. If damage is found, stop unpacking the instrument. Notify the carrier and ask for an agent to be present while the instrument is unpacked. There are no special unpacking instructions, but be careful not to damage the instrument when unpacking it. Inspect the instrument for physical damage such as bent or broken parts, dents, or scratches.

Claims

Our routine method of shipment is via common carrier, FOB origin. Upon delivery, if physical damage is found, retain all packing materials in their original condition and contact the carrier immediately to file a claim. If the instrument is delivered in good physical condition but does not operate within specifications, or if there are any other problems not caused by shipping damage, please contact Fluke Biomedical or your local sales representative.

Standard Terms and Conditions

Refunds & Credits

Please note that only serialized products and their accessory items (i.e., products and items bearing a distinct serial number tag) are eligible for partial refund and/or credit. Nonserialized parts and accessory items (e.g., cables, carrying cases, auxiliary modules, etc.) are not eligible for return or refund. Only products returned within 90 days from the date of original purchase are eligible for refund/credit. In order to receive a partial refund/credit of a product purchase price on a serialized product, the product must not have been damaged by the customer or by the carrier chosen by the customer to return the goods, and the product must be returned complete (meaning with all manuals, cables, accessories, etc.) and in "as new" and resalable condition. Products not returned within 90 days of purchase, or products which are not in "as new" and resalable condition, are not eligible for credit return and will be returned to the customer. The Return Procedure (see below) must be followed to assure prompt refund/credit.

Restocking Charges

Products returned within 30 days of original purchase are subject to a minimum restocking fee of 15 %. Products returned in excess of 30 days after purchase, but prior to 90 days, are subject to a minimum restocking fee of 20 %. Additional charges for damage and/or missing parts and accessories will be applied to all returns.

Return Procedure

All items being returned (including all warranty-claim shipments) must be sent freight-prepaid to our factory location. When you return an instrument to Fluke Biomedical, we recommend using United Parcel Service, Federal Express, or Air Parcel Post. We also recommend that you insure your shipment for its actual replacement cost. Fluke Biomedical will not be responsible for lost shipments or instruments that are received in damaged condition due to improper packaging or handling.

Use the original carton and packaging material for shipment. If they are not available, we recommend the following guide for repackaging:

- Use a double-walled carton of sufficient strength for the weight being shipped.
- Use heavy paper or cardboard to protect all instrument surfaces. Use nonabrasive material around all projecting parts.
- Use at least four inches of tightly packed, industry-approved, shock-absorbent material around the instrument.

Returns for partial refund/credit:

Every product returned for refund/credit must be accompanied by a Return Material Authorization (RMA) number, obtained from our Customer Service Department:

Customer Service Fluke Biomedical 800-648-7592 (domestic) or 775-883-3400.

Returns for service/repair/calibration:

All returns for calibration and service repair require a Return Material Authorization (RMA) number. This number will be issued when you contact Fluke Customer Service to schedule your service. To schedule your next calibration or repair, call toll free 1-888-99F-LUKE (1-888-993-5853).

To request an RMA outside the US, email: service.international@fluke.com. Ship the instrument, freight-prepaid and fully insured, along with the applicable form, to the following address:

Fluke Biomedical 1420 – 75th Street SW Everett, WA 98203

Certification

This instrument was thoroughly tested and inspected. It was found to meet Fluke Biomedical manufacturing specifications when it was shipped from the factory. Calibration measurements are traceable to the National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST). Devices for which there are no NIST calibration standards are measured against in-house performance standards using accepted test procedures.

Warranty

Warranty and Product Support

Fluke Biomedical warrants this instrument against defects in materials and workmanship for one full year from the date of original purchase. During the warranty period, we will repair or, at our option, replace at no charge a product that proves to be defective, provided you return the product, shipping prepaid, to Fluke Biomedical. This warranty does not apply if the product has been damaged by accident or misuse or as the result of service or modification by other than Fluke Biomedical. IN NO EVENT SHALL FLUKE BIOMEDICAL BE LIABLE FOR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES.

Only serialized products and their accessory items (those products and items bearing a distinct serial number tag) are covered under this one-year warranty. PHYSICAL DAMAGE CAUSED BY MISUSE OR PHYSICAL ABUSE IS NOT COVERED UNDER THE WARRANTY. Items such as cables and nonserialized modules are not covered under this warranty.

Recalibration of instruments is not covered under the warranty.

This warranty gives you specific legal rights, and you may also have other rights which vary from state to state, province to province, or country to country. This warranty is limited to repairing the instrument to Fluke Biomedical's specifications.

Warranty Disclaimer

Should you elect to have your instrument serviced and/or calibrated by someone other than Fluke Biomedical, please be advised that the original warranty covering your product becomes void when the tamper-resistant Quality Seal is removed or broken without proper factory authorization. We strongly recommend, therefore, that you send your instrument to Fluke Biomedical for factory service and calibration, especially during the original warranty period.

In all cases, breaking the tamper-resistant Quality Seal should be avoided at all cost, as this seal is the key to your original instrument warranty. In the event that the seal must be broken to gain internal access to the instrument (e.g., in the case of a customer-installed firmware upgrade), you must first contact Fluke Biomedical's Service Department at 775-883-3400. You will be required to provide the serial number for your instrument as well as a valid reason for breaking the Quality Seal. You should break this seal only after you have received factory authorization. Do not break the Quality Seal before you have contacted us. Following these steps will help ensure that you will retain the original warranty on your instrument without interruption.

WARNING

Unauthorized user modifications or application beyond the published specifications may result in electrical shock hazards or improper operation. Fluke Biomedical will not be responsible for any injuries sustained due to unauthorized equipment modifications.

Restrictions and Liabilities

Information in this document is subject to change and does not represent a commitment by Fluke Biomedical. Changes made to the information in this document will be incorporated in new editions of the publication. No responsibility is assumed by Fluke Biomedical for the use or reliability of software or equipment that is not supplied by Fluke Biomedical, or by its affiliated dealers.

Manufacturing Location

Fluke Biomedical 6920 Seaway Blvd. Everett, WA 98203 775-883-3400 800-648-7952

Safety Considerations

Authorized service personnel should service Fluke Biomedical's **MPS450™** Multiparameter Simulator (hereafter referred to as the **MPS450**). For safety reasons, although the power output from the **MPS450** is not potentially dangerous, only an experienced technician should open the unit to access the inner electronics.

The following warning and informational symbols may be found on the MPS450:

Symbol	Description			
	Direct Current			
\triangle	Caution (Refer to accompanying documentation.)			
	ON/OFF (Toggle for power connection/disconnection for operation.)			

Hazard Warnings

- ⇒ Warning! Internal Voltage. Always turn OFF the MPS450 and unplug the battery eliminator before replacing the batteries or cleaning the outer surface.
- ⇒ Warning! Liquids. Avoid spilling liquids on the instrument; fluid seepage into internal components creates corrosion and a potential shock hazard. Do not operate the instrument if internal components are exposed to fluid.

Precautions

- ⇒ Caution: Environmental Conditions. Do not expose the instrument to temperature extremes. Ambient operating temperatures should remain between 10 to 40 °C. Storage temperatures should remain between -25 to 50 °C. System performance may be adversely affected if temperatures fluctuate above or below these ranges, or if ambient humidity exceeds the maximum of 80 %.
- ⇒ Caution: Do NOT Immerse. Clean only with a damp, lint-free cloth. Use a mild detergent and wipe down gently.

Abbreviations and Symbols

BP blood pressure

BrPM breaths per minute

cc cubic centimeters

DAC digital-to-analog converter

°C degrees Celsius (centigrade)

h hexadecimal

Hg mercury

Hz hertz

kHz kilohertz

kΩ kilohm

LA left arm (lead)

LCD liquid crystal display

LL left leg (lead)

m milli- (10⁻³)

MCU microcomputer

MHz megahertz

mm millimeter

mV millivolt

PCA printed circuit assembly (See **PCB**.)

PCB printed circuit board (See **PCA**.)

RA right arm (lead)

RL right leg (lead)

SPI Serial Peripheral Interface

volt

μ micro- (10⁻⁶)

μ**V** microvolt

 Ω ohm

Table of Contents

	Safety Considerationsiv
	Abbreviations and Symbolsv
1	GENERAL INFORMATION
	Inside This Chapter1
	Purpose and Scope2
	Relationship of This Manual to Other Publications2
	Equipment Description2
	Equipment-Relationship Illustration3
2	FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION
	Inside This Chapter4
	Theory of Operation5
	Control5
	ECG and Respiration5
	Blood Pressure5
	Temperature5
	Cardiac Output5
	MPS450 Functions 6
	Circuit Description8
	Introduction8
	Digital Printed Circuit Assembly8
	Analog Printed Circuit Assembly9
	ECG Post Printed Circuit Assembly9
3	SCHEDULED MAINTENANCE
	Inside This Chapter10
	Scheduled Maintenance Requirements11
	Instructions for Performing Scheduled Maintenance11

4 CALIBRATION

	Inside This Chapter12
	General Calibration/Verification Information13
	Warranty Disclaimer13
	Required Equipment13
	Calibration Instructions14
	Setup for Calibration14
	Calibration Procedure14
	Verification of Specs19
	Setup for Verification19
	Verification Procedure19
	Verification of Respiration-Baseline Specs20
	Verification of ECG-Amplitude Specs20
	Verification of Blood-Pressure Specs22
	Verification of Cardiac-Output Specs23
	Verification of Temperature Specs24
5	TROUBLESHOOTING
	Inside This Chapter25
	Troubleshooting Tips26
6	MPS450 PARTS
	Inside This Chapter28
	Parts List29

Chapter 1 General Information

Inside This Chapter

- PURPOSE AND SCOPE
- □ RELATIONSHIP OF THIS MANUAL TO OTHER PUBLICATIONS
- ☐ EQUIPMENT DESCRIPTION
- EQUIPMENT-RELATIONSHIP ILLUSTRATION

PURPOSE AND SCOPE

The purpose of this manual is to provide information that will assist a qualified technician to service Fluke Biomedical's **MPS450**TM **Multiparameter Simulator** (hereafter referred to as the **MPS450**).

RELATIONSHIP OF THIS MANUAL TO OTHER PUBLICATIONS

It is assumed that the reader is familiar with the **MPS450** Operator's Manual (P/N 2243350), which provides a full description of this product along with operating instructions.

EQUIPMENT DESCRIPTION

The **MPS450** is a lightweight, portable, battery-powered unit that provides multiple physiological simulations for ECG, blood pressure, respiration, temperature, pacemaker, artifact, and arrhythmia conditions.

The **MPS450** is available in one model with four configurations: the basic multiparameter simulator, the simulator with Cardiac-Output Option, the simulator with Fetal / Maternal ECG Option, and the simulator with both options. (Options are preprogrammed at time of purchase.) The Cardiac-Output Option requires a cardiac-output adapter box (P/N 2226808).

The microprocessor control of the **MPS450**, combined with extensive digital memory, assures rapid test and verification of cardiac-monitoring medical equipment. All simulation settings are displayed on the built-in LCD, with adjustable contrast. A keypad enables the entry of functions, parameters, and codes. Tests and simulations can be selected by choosing menu selections, by using front-panel keys to enter numeric codes for actions, or by using computer control.

The right side of the **MPS450** features connections for linking to blood-pressure, cardiac-output, and temperature monitors. In addition, there is an auxiliary connection for future expansion. The bottom of the **MPS450** features an RS-232 serial port and a connection for a battery eliminator.

The left side of the **MPS450** features a full set of universal ECG jacks, enabling the connection of any 3-, 5-, or 12-lead ECG device. AHA and IEC color-coded dots run along the left side of the face of the unit as an aid in connecting the corresponding U.S. and international patient leads to the proper universal ECG jacks on the **MPS450**:

LABEL	MEANING
RA or R	Right arm
LA or L	Left arm
RL or N	Right leg (reference or ground)
LL or F	Left leg
$v_1, v_2, v_3, v_4, v_5,$ and v_6	V Leads (U.S. and Canada), also referred to as pericardial, precordial, or unipolar chest leads
$ \begin{array}{c} \mathbf{C_1},\mathbf{C_2},\mathbf{C_3},\mathbf{C_4},\mathbf{C_5},\\ \text{and } \mathbf{C_6} \end{array} $	Chest leads (International)

EQUIPMENT-RELATIONSHIP ILLUSTRATION

The following diagram illustrates the relationships of the **MPS450** top-level-assembly equipment:

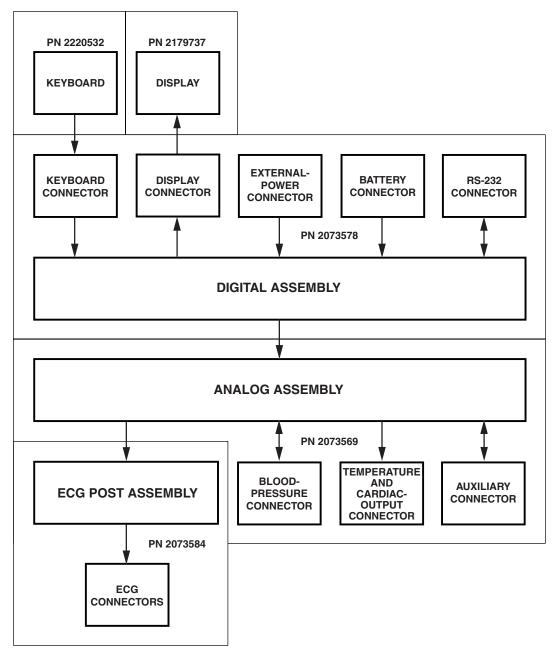


figure1.eps

Chapter 2 Functional Description

Inside This Chapter

- ☐ THEORY OF OPERATION
- ☐ MPS450 FUNCTIONS
- ☐ CIRCUIT DESCRIPTION

THEORY OF OPERATION

The **MPS450** generates physiological waveforms simulating actual conditions in a patient.

CONTROL

The **MPS450** is controlled by a microcomputer (MCU). The MCU runs its own embedded program. It obtains user input from the keyboard or serial port, writes to the display, and controls the circuits that generate patient simulations.

ECG and RESPIRATION

The **MPS450** ECG circuits simulate signals generated by a patient's heart. They are low-level signals in the millivolt range. The MCU writes the ECG waveforms to an eight-channel digital-to-analog converter (DAC). The signals from the DAC are attenuated to the proper low levels by resistor networks.

Patient monitors measure respiration by measuring a change in impedance across the patient's chest as the patient breathes. Breathing stretches the chest and, therefore, causes the impedance to change. A monitor uses the ECG electrodes to measure this impedance at the same time that the monitor senses the ECG. The **MPS450** switches in a digital variable resistor to simulate respiration. The MCU writes the changes in impedance to the variable resistor to generate the respiration waveform.

BLOOD PRESSURE

Patient monitors measure instantaneous blood pressure internal to the patient's heart and blood vessels by connecting to pressure transducers that are inserted physically into the area being monitored. A blood pressure transducer is a 300-ohm bridge device. The monitor supplies an excitation voltage to the bridge. The transducer then returns a signal proportional to the excitation voltage and the measured pressure. The **MPS450** circuits simulate blood pressure transducers. They contain multiplying DACs with the excitation voltage driving the DACs' reference inputs.

TEMPERATURE

Patient monitors measure temperature by connecting to a thermistor. The **MPS450** contains precision resistors that have the same resistance as thermistors at specified temperatures.

CARDIAC OUTPUT

Patient monitors can measure the quantity of blood pumped out of the heart. In the cardiac-output procedure, water (either "iced" or room temperature) is injected into the heart. Then, the temperature of the blood coming out of the heart is measured. The monitor uses the temperature change to determine how much blood has been pumped. The **MPS450** uses a digital variable resistor to simulate a thermistor measuring the blood temperature.

MPS450 FUNCTIONS

The **MPS450** provides control over a wide array of testing parameters.

The variety of normal and abnormal ECG waveforms replicated by the **MPS450** can be used not only for testing arrhythmia-detection systems, but also for training medical personnel, hospital administrators, and staff. The **MPS450** enables the teaching of techniques for pulmonary/respiratory analysis and ECG-waveform interpretation, as well as techniques for CPR and defibrillation/ cardioversion.

The groupings below describe the **MPS450** functions by category:

ECG FUNCTIONS

Normal sinus rhythm ECG rate and amplitude Adult / pediatric QRS ST-segment elevation ECG-artifact simulation Pacemaker waveforms Pacer amplitude and width The **MPS450** provides complete 3-, 5-, and 12-lead ECG simulation that includes seven artificial pacemaker conditions. Normal sinus rhythm is output over a range of heart rates and voltage amplitudes. The elevation of the ST segment is adjustable.

ARRHYTHMIA FUNCTIONS

Supraventricular arrhythmia
Premature arrhythmia
Missed beat
Ventricular arrhythmia
Conduction defect

The **MPS450** simulates 36 types of arrhythmias, such as multifocal PVCs, bigeminy, trigeminy, tachycardia, fibrillation, flutter, and asystole. Simulated conduction defects include first-, second-, and third-degree heart block; and left- and right-bundle-branch block.

ECG-PERFORMANCE TESTING

Square/pulse/triangle/sine R waveforms Wave amplitude R-wave rate and width The **MPS450** generates square, pulse, triangle, sine, and R waveforms for performance testing. Wave amplitude is adjustable, as well as R-wave rate and width.

RESPIRATION

Respiration lead Baseline (impedance) Respiration rate Respiration amplitude Apnea simulation Calibrated respiration rates are generated from 15 to 120 BrPM (breaths per minute), including four respiration-impedance selections, with two different lead selections (LA or LL). The output-impedance level is adjustable to 500, 1000, 1500, or 2000 ohms. The **MPS450** generates apnea pauses (0 BrPM) of 12, 22, and 32 seconds, as well as a continuous-apnea condition.

BLOOD PRESSURE

BP sensitivity
BP zeroing
Static-pressure levels
Dynamic BP waveforms
BP respiration artifact
Swan-Ganz simulation

The **MPS450** simulates static and dynamic invasive pressures, providing complete blood-pressure simulation. The **MPS450** also provides calibrated static pressures and dynamic waveforms to simulate signals such as pulmonary-artery, left- and right-ventricle and Swan-Ganz (RA-RV-PA-PAW) pressures.

TEMPERATURE

Temperature settings

The **MPS450** provides four preset temperature simulations: 0 °C, 24 °C, 37 °C, and 40 °C. All temperature simulations are compatible with Yellow Springs, Inc. (YSI) Series 400 and 700 thermistors.

CARDIAC OUTPUT (OPTION)

Injectate temperature Blood-flow rate Faulty-injectate curve Left-to-right-shunt curve Calibrated pulse

The **MPS450** simulates cardiac-output waveforms for testing the accuracy and sensitivity of cardiac-output computational devices equipped with Baxter-Edwards-type catheters. Injectate temperature can be set either to "iced" or to room-temperature conditions; blood-flow rate is selectable from three different rates (2.5, 5.0, or 10 liters-per-minute) for each of the two temperature selections. The **MPS450** also simulates a faulty-injectate curve, as well as a left-to-right-shunt curve.

FETAL / MATERNAL ECG (OPTION)

Fixed/periodic FHR IUP simulation

The **MPS450** simulates a combined fetal and maternal ECG occurring during labor, as well as a selection of direct-pressure waveforms produced by uterine contractions. The contraction period is adjustable and includes a manually generated waveform.

REMOTE OPERATIONS

RS-232 serial port Computer control **MPS450** features include a built-in RS-232 serial port that, when connected to a computer, enables instrument control through remote commands. In addition, a special command can be used to operate the **MPS450** remotely in the numeric-control mode.

CIRCUIT DESCRIPTION

INTRODUCTION

Refer to the Equipment-Relationship Illustration in Chapter 1, "General Information." As shown in the
illustration, the MPS450 comprises three printed circuit assemblies (PCAs), each portrayed as a
separate block on the diagram:
☐ Digital Assembly

Digital AssemblyAnalog AssemblyECG Post Assembly

Each of these circuit blocks is described below. (See also the **MPS450** PCA images, available in the section called "Top-Level Assembly" in Chapter 6, "**MPS450** Parts.")

DIGITAL PRINTED CIRCUIT ASSEMBLY

The Digital PCA is the location of the microcomputer that controls all instrument functions, as well as general power supplies and digital circuits:

- o Power on/off control
- o Power supplies

 $\pm 5 \text{ V}$

o MicroController:

Microprocessor

RAM

FLASH

EEROM

Timers

Serial ports

- Keyboard Interface
- o Display interface
- o RS-232 port:

Level shifters

Transmitter/receivers

Digital/Analog PCA interface

Connectors:

External power-source connector

Internal power-source (battery) connector

Display connector

Digital/Analog PCA connector (controls patient-simulation circuits)

ANALOG PRINTED CIRCUIT ASSEMBLY

The Analog PCA is the location of all patient-simulation circuits, which are controlled by the microcomputer on the Digital PCA:

- o ECG-wave generation
- o ECG-amplitude control
- o Pacer-pulse amplitude and width control
- o Respiration-lead and baseline-impedance selection
- o Respiration-wave generation
- Respiration-amplitude control
- o Blood-pressure-sensitivity selection
- o Blood-pressure-wave generation
- Blood-pressure excitation-voltage modulation
- o Temperature-resistance selection
- o Cardiac-output-wave generation
- o Auxiliary port operation
- Connectors:

Digital/Analog PCA connector ECG PCA Assembly connector Blood-pressure channels 1 – 4 connectors

ECG POST PRINTED CIRCUIT ASSEMBLY

The ECG Post PCA is the location of protection circuitry. It connects to the ECG signals from the Analog PCA and routes the signals to the ten ECG posts.

Chapter 3 Scheduled Maintenance

Inside This Chapter

- □ SCHEDULED MAINTENANCE REQUIREMENTS
- ☐ INSTRUCTIONS FOR PERFORMING SCHEDULED MAINTENANCE

SCHEDULED MAINTENANCE REQUIREMENTS

The following table reflects the requirements for scheduled maintenance:

INTERVAL	DESCRIPTION
Annually	Calibration
"Low Battery" message displayed	Replace the batteries immediately. The battery compartment is located at the back of the unit, toward the bottom. Use only two new 9-volt alkaline batteries. (Note that the MPS450 operates continuously for 8 or more hours on two new 9-volt batteries.)

INSTRUCTIONS FOR PERFORMING SCHEDULED MAINTENANCE

Refer to Chapter 4 in this manual, "Calibration."

Chapter 4 Calibration

Inside This Chapter

- ☐ GENERAL CALIBRATION / VERIFICATION INFORMATION
- □ CALIBRATION INSTRUCTIONS
- □ VERIFICATION OF SPECS

GENERAL CALIBRATION / VERIFICATION INFORMATION

Calibration is the procedure by which an instrument is adjusted to make its indicated values correspond as closely as possible with the actual values being measured. Verification is accomplished by comparing readings of the instrument with those of another instrument that serves as a reference or standard.

WARRANTY DISCLAIMER

The **MPS450** should be calibrated once a year by a qualified technician. It is recommended that the instrument be sent to Fluke Biomedical for factory calibration and service. However, if you choose to calibrate the **MPS450**, it is important to be aware that the warranty on the unit becomes void if the tamper-resistant Quality Seal on the rear panel is broken – Step # 3 in the calibration-setup instructions below – without proper factory authorization. (Refer to "Warranty Disclaimer" on Page ii.)

NOTE: When returning the unit for calibration, repair, or service, be sure to follow the "Return Procedure" in "Standard Terms and Conditions" in the section in this manual called "Notices."

REQUIRED EQUIPMENT

The following equipment is required for calibration/verification:

General equipr	nent:
	DMM, 6.5 digit, Keithley 2000 or equivalent
	Power supply, 10 V DC, 33 mA
	Battery eliminator – optional (P/N 2184298)
Hand tools:	
	Phillips screwdriver
	ESD wrist strap
Test fixtures:	
	MPS450 BP calibration cable (P/N 2201618)
	MPS450 temp/CO cable (P/N 2201607)

CALIBRATION INSTRUCTIONS

SETUP FOR CALIBRATION

Following are setup instructions for calibrating the **MPS450**.

(References to function keys – **[F1]**, **[F2]**, **[F3]**, and **[F4]** – refer to the 4 blue keys located on the keypad just beneath the LCD.)

- 1. Warm up the DMM and power supply for 20 minutes.
- 2. Put on the ESD wrist strip, and ensure that it is functional.
- 3. Remove the tamper-resistant Quality Seal from the rear panel. (Note that breaking the tamper seal voids the factory calibration.)
- 4. Connect the battery eliminator, or install fresh batteries.
- 5. Turn on the **MPS450** by depressing the green button.
- 6. Wait until the power-up sequence has completed (6 seconds).
- 7. Press the **SETUP** key (labeled in yellow just above the corresponding **0** number key).
- 8. Select > by pressing the **[F4]** key.
- 9. Select **UTIL** by pressing the **[F3]** key.
- 10. Locate the CAL SWITCH through the hole in the rear panel. While holding the CAL SWITCH depressed (using a pencil or similar item), select **CAL** by pressing the **[F1]** key.
- 11. The display reads **Start w/raw constants?** If the unit has not been calibrated before, or if the microprocessor has been changed, select **YES** by pressing the **[F1]** key. If the unit has been calibrated before, select **NO** by pressing the **[F2]** key.

CALIBRATION PROCEDURE

Following are calibration instructions for the **MPS450**. (Instructions to "Zero the DMM" refer to pressing the button [on the DMM] that nulls the reading.)

NOTE: The following step numbers match the calibration step numbers displayed on the LCD screen of the **MPS450** during the calibration procedure.

1) ECG High-Range Reference:

- > Connect the +DMM to the RA post, and connect the -DMM to the LL post.
- > Set the DMM to read 100 mV DC.

- > Zero the DMM.
- > Select **NEXT** by pressing the **[F4]** key.

2) ECG High-Range Gain:

Note the words that appear on the LCD screen above the function keys:

DOWN (the **[F1]** key) decreases the calibration setting.

UP (the **[F2]** key) increases the calibration setting.

PREV (the **[F3]** key) returns to the previous calibration step.

NEXT (the **[F4]** key) advances to the next calibration step.

(The display also indicates the DMM connections, the name of the step, and the required DMM reading.)

- Select **UP** or **DOWN** (by pressing the **[F2]** or **[F1]** keys) to adjust the **MPS450** so that the DMM reads 5.0 ± 0.005 mV.
- Select **NEXT** by pressing the **[F4]** key.

3) ECG Low-Range Reference:

- Zero the DMM.
- > Select **NEXT** by pressing the **[F4]** key.

4) ECG Low-Range Gain:

- Select **UP** or **DOWN** (by pressing the **[F2]** or **[F1]** keys) to adjust the **MPS450** so that the DMM reads 0.5 ± 0.0005 mV.
- > Select **NEXT** by pressing the **[F4]** key.

5) ECG PACER Gain:

- > Select **UP** or **DOWN** (by pressing the **[F2]** or **[F1]** keys) to adjust the **MPS450** so that the DMM reads 10±1 mV.
- > Select **NEXT** by pressing the **[F4]** key.

6) RESPIRATION Reference:

- \triangleright Change the DMM setting to read 30 Ω .
- > Zero the DMM.
- > Select **NEXT** by pressing the **[F4]** key.

7) RESPIRATION Gain:

- Select **UP** or **DOWN** (by pressing the **[F2]** or **[F1]** keys) to adjust the **MPS450** so that the DMM reads $3 \pm 0.03 \Omega$.
- > Select **NEXT** by pressing the **[F4]** key.

8) BLOOD PRESSURE 1 — 5 μV Reference:

- Disconnect the DMM from the ECG posts.
- Connect the **MPS450** BP calibration cable to BP1.
- > Connect the +power supply to the brown wire, and the -power supply to the yellow wire.
- Connect the +DMM to the brown wire, and connect the –DMM to the yellow wire.
- ➤ Change the DMM setting to read 30 V DC with Null off.
- Adjust the power supply (NOT the MPS450) for 10 ± 0.01 V. (Note that this is the only adjustment that is not made on the MPS450.)
- > Move the +DMM connection to the orange wire, and the -DMM connection to the blue wire.
- ➤ Change the DMM setting to read 3 V DC.
- Zero the DMM.
- > Select **NEXT** by pressing the **[F4]** key.

9) BLOOD PRESSURE 1 — 5 μ V 400 mm:

- > Select **UP** or **DOWN** (by pressing the **[F2]** or **[F1]** keys) to adjust the **MPS450** so that the DMM reads 20 ± 0.02 mV.
- > Select **NEXT** by pressing the **[F4]** key.

10) BLOOD PRESSURE 1 — 40 µV Reference:

- > Zero the DMM.
- > Select **NEXT** by pressing the **[F4]** key.

11) BLOOD PRESSURE 1 — 40 μ V 400 mm:

- > Select **UP** or **DOWN** (by pressing the **[F2]** or **[F1]** keys) to adjust the **MPS450** so that the DMM reads 160 ± 0.16 mV.
- > Select **NEXT** by pressing the **[F4]** key.

12) BLOOD PRESSURE 2 — 5 µV Reference:

- Move the **MPS450** BP calibration cable to BP2. Keep the power supply and DMM connections the same.
- Zero the DMM.
- > Select **NEXT** by pressing the **[F4]** key.

13) BLOOD PRESSURE 2 — 5 µV 240 mm:

- > Select **UP** or **DOWN** (by pressing the **[F2]** or **[F1]** keys) to adjust the **MPS450** so that the DMM reads 12 ± 0.012 mV.
- > Select **NEXT** by pressing the **[F4]** key.

14) BLOOD PRESSURE 2 — 40 µV Reference:

- > Zero the DMM.
- > Select **NEXT** by pressing the **[F4]** key.

15) BLOOD PRESSURE 2 — 40 µV 240 mm:

- Select **UP** or **DOWN** (by pressing the **[F2]** or **[F1]** keys) to adjust the **MPS450** so that the DMM reads 96 ± 0.96 mV.
- > Select **NEXT** by pressing the **[F4]** key.

16) BLOOD PRESSURE 3 — 5 μV Reference:

- Move the **MPS450** BP calibration cable to BP3. Keep the power supply and DMM connections the same.
- > Zero the DMM.
- > Select **NEXT** by pressing the **[F4]** key.

17) BLOOD PRESSURE 3 — 5 μV 120 mm:

- Select **UP** or **DOWN** (by pressing the **[F2]** or **[F1]** keys) to adjust the **MPS450** so that the DMM reads 6 ± 0.006 mV.
- > Select **NEXT** by pressing the **[F4]** key.

18) BLOOD PRESSURE 3 — 40 µV Reference:

- Zero the DMM.
- > Select **NEXT** by pressing the **[F4]** key.

19) BLOOD PRESSURE 3 — 40 μV 120 mm:

- Select **UP** or **DOWN** (by pressing the **[F2]** or **[F1]** keys) to adjust the **MPS450** so that the DMM reads 48 ± 0.048 mV.
- > Select **NEXT** by pressing the **[F4]** key.

20) BLOOD PRESSURE 4 — 5 μV Reference:

- Move the MPS450 BP calibration cable to BP4. Keep the power supply and DMM connections the same.
- Zero the DMM.
- > Select **NEXT** by pressing the **[F4]** key.

21) BLOOD PRESSURE 4 - 5 μ V 100 mm:

- > Select **UP** or **DOWN** (by pressing the **[F2]** or **[F1]** keys) to adjust the **MPS450** so that the DMM reads 5 ± 0.005 mV.
- > Select **NEXT** by pressing the **[F4]** key.

22) BLOOD PRESSURE 4 — 40 µV Reference:

- > Zero the DMM.
- > Select **NEXT** by pressing the **[F4]** key.

23) BLOOD PRESSURE 4 - 40 μ V 100 mm:

- > Select **UP** or **DOWN** (by pressing the **[F2]** or **[F1]** keys) to adjust the **MPS450** so that the DMM reads 40 ± 0.04 mV.
- > Select **NEXT** by pressing the **[F4]** key.

24) CARDIAC-OUTPUT Baseline:

- > Disconnect the **MPS450** BP calibration cable.
- ➤ Connect the **MPS450** temp/CO Cable to CO/TEMP.
- Connect the +DMM to the brown wire, and connect the -DMM to the blue wire.
- > Set the DMM to read 30 kΩ with Null off.
- > Select **UP** or **DOWN** (by pressing the **[F2]** or **[F1]** keys) to adjust the **MPS450** so that the DMM reads 14.004 ± 0.014 k Ω .
- > Select **NEXT** by pressing the **[F4]** key.

25) CARDIAC-OUTPUT Peak:

- Select **UP** or **DOWN** (by pressing the **[F2]** or **[F1]** keys) to adjust the **MPS450** so that the DMM reads 14.794 ± 0.015 k Ω .
- > Select **NEXT** by pressing the **[F4]** key.

CALIBRATION-PROCEDURE END:

- > To save the new calibration, select **YES** by pressing the **[F1]** key. To discard it and return to the previous settings, select **NO** by pressing the **[F2]** key.
- > Turn off the **MPS450**.
- > Disconnect the **MPS450** temp/CO calibration cable.

VERIFICATION OF SPECS

SETUP FOR VERIFICATION

Following are setup instructions for verifying the specifications of the MPS450.

- 1. Warm up the DMM and power supply for 20 minutes.
- 2. Connect the battery eliminator, or install fresh batteries.
- 3. Turn on the **MPS450** by depressing the green button.
- 4. Wait until the power-up sequence has completed (6 seconds).

VERIFICATION PROCEDURE

The following tables comprise verification procedures for the **MPS450**, using the terms below:

TERM	REFERENCE
Connections	Refers to the connections to the DMM, such as "RA-RL"
DMM setting	Refers to the function and range to which the DMM should be set
Display	Refers to the displayed value or name for the specified test
DMM reading	Refers to the expected reading and the required tolerance
Zero the DMM	Refers to pressing the button on the DMM that nulls the reading

VERIFICATION OF RESPIRATION-BASELINE SPECS

SETUP

- 1. Press the **SETUP** key.
- 2. Select **RESP**.
- 3. Select **BASE** to select baseline impedance for the following steps.

STEPS

VERIFICATION STEP	CONNECTIONS	DMM SETTING	DISPLAY	DMM READING				
RESPIRATION-BASELINE IN	RESPIRATION-BASELINE IMPEDANCE							
RA-RL IMPEDANCE	RA-RL	3000 Ω	500	475 - 525				
			1000	950 - 1050				
			1500	1425 - 1575				
			2000	1900 - 2100				
				T 1				
LA-RL IMPEDANCE	LA-RL		500	475 - 525				
			1000	950 - 1050				
			1500	1425 - 1575				
			2000	1900 - 2100				
LL DI IMPEDANCE			500	175 505				
LL-RL IMPEDANCE	LL-RL		500	475 - 525				
			1000	950 - 1050				
			1500	1425 - 1575				
			2000	1900 - 2100				
V4 DI IMPEDANCE	V4 DI		- 500	740 707				
V1-RL IMPEDANCE	V1-RL		500	713 - 787				
V2-RL IMPEDANCE	V2-RL		500	713 - 787				
V3-RL IMPEDANCE	V3-RL		500	713 - 787				
V4-RL IMPEDANCE	V4-RL		500	713 - 787				
V5-RL IMPEDANCE	V5-RL		500	713 - 787				
V6-RL IMPEDANCE	V6-RL		500	713 - 787				

VERIFICATION OF ECG-AMPLITUDE SPECS

SETUP

- 1. Press the **SETUP** key.
- 2. Select >.
- 3. Select **UTIL**.
- 4. Select **DIAG**.
- 5. Select **PREV** or **NEXT** until the LCD reads **CAL TEST**.

- 6. Select **EXE**. The unit is now in a special calibration-test mode. The second line on the display shows the test name.
- 7. Select **PREV** or **NEXT** to scroll through the tests, and then select **EXE** to execute the test displayed on the LCD screen.
- 8. To exit a test, press the **ESC** key.

NOTE: For some ECG-amplitude-specification tests, all that is required is to zero the DMM, while other tests show a DMM reading and a tolerance.

VERIFICATION STEP	CONNECTIONS	DMM SETTING	DISPLAY	DMM READING			
ECG AMPLITUDE, HIGH RANGE							
RA-RL HIGH RANGE	RA-RL	300 mV DC	HIGH RANGE BASE HIGH RANGE PEAK	Zero the DMM. -3.84.2			
LA-RL HIGH RANGE	LA-RL		HIGH RANGE BASE HIGH RANGE PEAK	Zero the DMM. 0.95 - 1.05			
LL-RL HIGH RANGE	LL-RL		HIGH RANGE BASE HIGH RANGE PEAK	Zero the DMM. 2.85 - 3.15			
V1-RL HIGH RANGE	V1-RL		HIGH RANGE BASE HIGH RANGE PEAK	Zero the DMM. -3.84.2			
V2-RL HIGH RANGE	V2-RL		HIGH RANGE BASE HIGH RANGE PEAK	Zero the DMM. -2.853.15			
V3-RL HIGH RANGE	V3-RL		HIGH RANGE BASE HIGH RANGE PEAK	Zero the DMM. 2.85 - 3.15			
V4-RL HIGH RANGE	V4-RL		HIGH RANGE BASE HIGH RANGE PEAK	Zero the DMM. 3.8 - 4.2			
V5-RL HIGH RANGE	V5-RL		HIGH RANGE BASE HIGH RANGE PEAK	Zero the DMM. -6.3 – -5.7			
V6-RL HIGH RANGE	V6-RL		HIGH RANGE BASE HIGH RANGE PEAK	Zero the DMM. 7.6 – 8.4			
PACER AMPLITUDE							
LEAD II PACER	RA-LL	300 mV DC	HIGH RANGE BASE PACER PEAK	Zero the DMM. 9.0 – 10.0			

RESPIRATION				
LEAD II	RA-LL	1 kΩ	HIGH RANGE BASE	Zero the DMM.
RESPIRATION			RESP HIGH PEAK	2.7 - 3.3
LEAD I	LA-RA		LOW RANGE BASE	Zero the DMM.
RESPIRATION			RESP LOW PEAK	0.45 - 0.55

VERIFICATION OF BLOOD-PRESSURE SPECS

SETUP

- 1. Connect the MPS450 BP calibration cable to BP1.
- 2. Connect the +power supply to the brown wire, and the –power supply to the yellow wire.
- 3. Connect the +DMM to the brown wire, and connect the -DMM to the yellow wire.
- 4. Change the DMM setting to read 30 V DC with Null off.
- 5. Adjust the power supply (NOT the **MPS450**) for 10 ± 0.01 V.
- 6. Move the +DMM connection to the orange wire, and the -DMM connection to the blue wire.
- 7. Maintain the DMM and power-supply connections for all blood-pressure measurements.

NOTE: For some blood-pressure-specification tests, all that is required is to zero the DMM, while other tests show a DMM reading and a tolerance.

VERIFICATION STEP	CONNECTIONS	DMM SETTING	DISPLAY	DMM READING
BLOOD PRESSURE				
BP1	BP1	300 mV DC	HIGH RANGE BASE	Zero the DMM.
40 μV/V/mmHg			HIGH RANGE PEAK	156 – 164
BP1	BP1		LOW RANGE BASE	Zero the DMM.
5 μV/V/mmHg			LOW RANGE PEAK	19.5 – 20.5
BP2	Move the BP cal		HIGH RANGE BASE	Zero the DMM.
40 μV/V/mmHg	cable to BP2.		HIGH RANGE PEAK	92.8 - 98.8
BP2	BP2		LOW RANGE BASE	Zero the DMM.
5 μV/V/mmHg			LOW RANGE PEAK	11.66 - 12.34

VERIFICATION STEP	CONNECTIONS	DMM SETTING	DISPLAY	DMM READING
BLOOD PRESSURE (Continued)				
BP3	Move the BP cal	300 mV DC	HIGH RANGE BASE	Zero the DMM.
40 μV/V/mmHg	cable to BP3.		HIGH RANGE PEAK	46.8 - 49.2
BP3	BP3		LOW RANGE BASE	Zero the DMM.
5 μV/V/mmHg			LOW RANGE PEAK	5.85 - 6.15
BP4	Move the BP cal		HIGH RANGE BASE	Zero the DMM.
40 μ V/V/mmHg	cable to BP4.		HIGH RANGE PEAK	39 – 41
BP4	BP4		LOW RANGE BASE	Zero the DMM.
$5 \mu V/V/mmHg$			LOW RANGE PEAK	4.87 – 5.13

VERIFICATION OF CARDIAC-OUTPUT SPECS

SETUP

- 1. Connect the **MPS450** temp/CO cable to CO/TEMP.
- 2. Connect the +DMM to the brown wire, and connect the -DMM to the blue wire.

VERIFICATION STEP	CONNECTIONS	DMM SETTING	DISPLAY	DMM READING
CARDIAC OUTPUT				
CO RESISTANCE	(See SETUP, # 2.)	30 kΩ	HIGH RANGE BASE	13.990 – 14.018
			HIGH RANGE PEAK	14.779 – 14.809

VERIFICATION OF TEMPERATURE SPECS

SETUP

- 1. To exit the special calibration mode, press the **ESC** key several times.
- 2. To access the TEMPERATURE MENU, press the **TEMP** key.
- 3. Connect the **MPS450** temp/CO cable to CO/TEMP.
- 4. Select **UP** or **DOWN** to set the temperature as indicated in the following steps.

VERIFICATION STEP	CONNECTIONS	DMM SETTING	Dis	PLAY	DMM READING
TEMPERATURE					
TEMPERATURE 400	+DMM – red wire -DMM – violet wire		30 kΩ	0	7.313 – 7.393
				24	2.343 - 2.364
				37	1.349 - 1.360
				40	1.195 – 1.205
TEMPERATURE 700 T1	+DMM – grey	grey wire		0	19.400 – 19.800
	-DMM – violet	wire		24	6.216 - 6.327
				37	3.580 - 3.640
				40	3.171 – 3.222
TEMPERATURE 700 T2	+DMM – greer		300 kΩ	0	94.045 – 95.930
	-DMM – violet	wire		24	31.030 – 31.590
				37	18.065 – 18.358
				40	16.020 - 16.280

Chapter 5 **Troubleshooting**

Inside This Chapter

☐ TROUBLESHOOTING TIPS

TROUBLESHOOTING TIPS

FUNCTION	
FUNCTION:	ECG
Symptom:	The amplitude for Lead II is not correct.
Suggestion 1:	The problem may be related to the monitor filters. Note that there will be a slight loss of amplitude when simulating normal sinus rhythm. Use a pulse wave to verify the amplitude more accurately.
Suggestion 2:	The lead setting on the monitor may be incorrect. Check the monitor lead-select switch to ensure that it is set to Lead II.
Suggestion 3:	The leads may not be connected properly. Check the connections to the color-coded ECG jacks.
FUNCTION:	BLOOD PRESSURE
Symptom:	There is no blood-pressure reading, or the reading is not as expected.
Suggestion 1:	The MPS450 transducer sensitivity may not be set correctly. Check the monitor manufacturer's BP-sensitivity requirements. Reset the MPS450 either to 5 μ V/V/mmHg or to 40 μ V/V/mmHg.
Suggestion 2:	An incorrect blood-pressure cable may be in use. Note that many manufacturers use plugs and/or configurations with wiring differences. Check the MPS450 BP-wiring diagram, and compare it with the monitor specification.
Suggestion 3:	The monitor may not be zeroed. Zero the MPS450 BP channel. Then, zero the monitor.
Suggestion 4:	The monitor sensitivity (scaling) may not be correct. Adjust scaling on the monitor, near the range simulated (e.g., 120 mmHg, etc.).
Suggestion 5:	The performance waveform may be output currently, which turns off blood pressure. Select the normal physiological waveform.
FUNCTION:	RESPIRATION
Symptom:	There is no respiration signal.
Suggestion 1:	The correct respiration lead may not be selected. Check the respiration-lead detection on the monitor, and switch accordingly on the MPS450 .
Suggestion 2:	The leads may not be connected properly. Verify that the color code is correct for U.S. or International ECG leads.
Suggestion 3:	The performance waveform may be output currently, which turns off respiration. Select the normal physiological waveform.

FUNCTION: TEMPERATURE

Symptom: There is no temperature reading.

Suggestion 1: A temperature cable from the incorrect series may be in use. Check the

manufacturer's series for the thermistor used. Choose the correct Fluke Biomedical

temperature cable for either the YSI 400 or 700 Series.

FUNCTION: CARDIAC OUTPUT

Symptom: There are no cardiac-output values, or the values are not as expected.

Suggestion 1: The correct injectate temperature may not be selected. Note that the injectate-temperature setting must match the expected temperature: 24 °C or 0 °C. Check that the injectate-temperature cable from the cardiac-output monitor is connected to the bigger 4-pin switchcraft connector on the optional cardiac-output adapter box. Then, turn the trimpot on the front panel of the CO adapter box until the injectate temperature (IT) sensor on the CO monitor reads "0" or "24."

- Suggestion 2: The setting on the cardiac-output computer for injectate volume may be incorrect. Set the volume to 10 cc.
- Suggestion 3: The setting on the cardiac-output computer for catether size may be incorrect. Set the size to 7f.
- Suggestion 4: The constant set on the monitor may not be correct. Set the constant to either .542 (chilled) or .595 (room temperature).

Symptom: The injectate temperature is not displayed on the monitor.

Suggestion 1: Adjust the injectate-temperature trimpot. Rotate the knob slowly until the desired reading (0 °C or 24 °C) is displayed.

Chapter 6 MPS450 Parts

Inside This Chapter

☐ PARTS LIST

PARTS LIST

Following is the parts list for the top assembly of the **MPS450** Multiparameter Simulator:

PART NAME / DESCRIPTION	PART NUMBER	QTY
DISPLAY LCD 20 X 4 LINE	2179737	1
CONN HEADER 1X14 CES-114-01-S	2194494	1
LUG LOCK TERM #6	2194989	1
WIRE #16 GRN/YEL PVC UL CSA	2198520	1
MPS450 BATTERY CABLE ASSY	2201338	1
SCRW 2-56 X 3/16 STL PPH	272906	8
SCRW PPH 4-40 X 1/4	129890	1
SCRW PPH #6 X 1/4	152140	5
SCRW SHT METAL #4 X 1/2	2211199	6
NUT, KEP 6-32 x 1/4	559039	16
SPACER #4 RD .562L ALUM	2214782	1
SPACER M/F 1/4 HEX #6 X .375 SS	2072924	5
SPACER #2 3/16 HEX X 3/8 SS	2215380	4
FOOT RUBBER GREY	2215487	4
MPS450 ECG POST #6-32 X .4 THD	2215951	10
MPS450 MEMBRANE KEYBOARD	2220532	1
FBC DATE OF MANUFACTURE LABEL	2220559	1
MPS450 BATT INSTALL LABEL	2220567	1
ETL MARKING LABEL	2220604	1
INSERT MOLDED	2222831	10
MPS450 FLEXIBLE SHIELD	2224841	1
MPS450 ECG POST PCA ASSY	2073584	1
MPS450 ANALOG PCA ASSY	2073569	1
MPS450 DIGITAL PCA ASSY	2073578	1
MPS450 ENCLOSURE MODIF	2230998	1
ECG POST CAP	2231336	10
ECG POST SPRING	2231349	10
TAG S/N WITH CE MARK	2239211	1
WASHER FLAT #6	2081287	10
CAL VOID LABEL	2219713	1